

2023 Indochina Hotel Industry Survey of Operations

2022 Calendar Year



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Foreword by Horwath HTL Asia Pacific

Horwath HTL is pleased to present the 2023 Indochina Hotel Industry Survey.

The survey presents results of Financial Year 2022 from notable properties across Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos, and Myanmar. This year's study attracted a total of 94 participating hotels, which accounted for 20,225 rooms. We are excited to continue growing the reach of this study.














2022's international arrivals to Vietnam, Cambodia, Laos and Myanmar recorded strong recovery with the countries reopening borders; however, the tourism levels were yet to fully recovery to 2019 levels. Among survey participants, year-on-year occupancy increases were recorded across all four countries by 9 ~ 15 percentage points. ADR in most of these countries also increased by 35 ~ 96 percent except for Myanmar, recording a decline of 13 percent. Overall, RevPAR in all four countries recorded strong growth by 26 ~ 253 percent.













I would like to offer our heartfelt appreciation to all survey participants for your longstanding support of this publication. We are grateful for any feedback or comments you may have to offer that will assist us in continuing to improve the utility of this survey.

Robert Hecker
Managing Director
Horwath HTL Pacific Asia

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(in alphabetical order)

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Market and Survey Introduction

The benchmark data presented in this survey of operations for the hotel industry offers users a baseline reference on the operational performance of hotels in each category by and large. With great emphasis on presenting accurate benchmarks, the following fundamentals on the results presented should be noted.

Service Charges: In accordance to local industry practice, all respective departmental revenues, ADR and RevPAR are exclusive of Service Charges.

Government Subsidies: All respective department revenues and payrolls are excluding of government subsidies.

Previous Year Comparisons: The derivation methods of the previous year data (presented in the Summary of Results), has been retroactively adjusted to be consistent with the current year's practice. On this note, the calendar year 2020 figures shown in this current 2023 study (calendar year 2022) might not be identical to 2022's study.

Line Items: Vertical totals and averages may not add up as each average indicator is based on the hotels that contribute data for each specific line item.

Requisite Sample Size: Each average benchmark figure will only be presented if the number of respondents is more than 10 percent of the total respondents in the respective column group. Anything less than 10 percent will be show as Not Available (N/A).

Class Segment: Vietnam Hotels are categorized by the following class segments: Luxury, Upper Upscale, Upscale, and Midscale/Economy, which correspond to the following rate categories below. Class segmentation for 2023 (FY 2022) is based on FY 2019 performance. For new entrants, rate segment is given according to brand positioning and type/level of amenities offered.

Rate Category	Class Segment
Under USD 80	Midscale/ Economy
USD 80 - 120	Upscale
USD 120 - 200	Upper Upscale
Above USD 200	Luxury

Explanation of Terms & Bases Used

Item	Description
Rooms Revenue	Revenues obtained from guests' accommodation rented on a part-day, full-day or longer period basis.
Food Revenue	Revenue derived from the sale of food and non-alcoholic beverages in restaurants, in-room dining, mini bar, banquets and/or catering.
Beverage Revenue	Revenue derived from the sale of alcoholic beverages.
Other Operated Departments Revenue	Revenues generated from laundry, health centre, swimming pool, valet and other operated department revenues not mentioned.
Miscellaneous Income	Revenues related to a third party or revenues that do not incur any direct operating expenses, including foreign currency transaction gains (losses), income from rental of stores and showcases, commissions, cancellation penalties, cash discounted earned, etc.
Cost of Food Sales	Includes cost of food and non-alcoholic beverages served to guests, together with transportation and delivery charges, at gross invoices price less trade discounts. The cost of employees' meals is charged to the appropriate department and does not constitute a part of the cost of food sold.
Cost of Beverage Sales	Represents the cost of alcoholic beverages served to guests or used in the preparation of mixed drinks, at gross invoice price less trade discounts, plus import duties, transportation and delivery charges. The cost of employees' beverages is charged to the appropriate department and does not constitute a part of the cost of beverage sold.
Cost of Other Operated Departments Sales	Represents the cost from laundry, health centre, swimming pool, valet and other operated department revenues not mentioned.
Payroll & Related Expenses	Comprises of expenses associated with salaries, wages and bonuses and payroll-related expenses for employees. Also included are the employee benefits such as social insurances, medical allowance, vacation and holiday pay, goods and services to employees free of charge or at markedly reduced price, employee' meals.
Rooms Other Expenses	Represents non-payroll expenses for the room department, including the expenses of cable/satellite, television, cleaning supplies, commissions, complementary services and gifts, guest supplies, linen, printing and stationery, royalty fees, equipment rentals, corporate office reimbursable, etc.
Food and Beverage Other Expenses	Represents non-payroll expenses for food and beverage department, including china and glassware, cleaning supplies, decorations, guest supplies, laundry, linen, music and entertainment, menus and beverage lists, silver and uniforms.
Other Operated Departments Other Expenses	Represents non-payroll expenses for all other operated departments, including laundry supplies, health centre and swimming pool supplies, etc.

<p>Undistributed Expenses</p>	<p>This classification is used for (1) administrative and general expenses, (2) sales and marketing expenses, (3) information and telecommunications systems expenses, (4) utilities costs, and (5) property operation and maintenance expenses. Each of these can be considered as an individual entity. The explanations of each category expense are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Administrative and general expenses include cash overages or shortages, commissions on credit cards, collection charges, executive office expenses, general insurance, postal charges, legal expenses, trade association dues, travelling expenses, accounts and consultants' fees. • Sales and marketing expenses include advertising, sales, promotion, merchandising, public relations and research, plus applicable travel and entertainment expenses and supplies. • Information and telecommunications systems expenses include cost of phone calls, internet services, software licenses and maintenance, software as a service fee, hosting storage fees and technical support fees. • Utilities expenses which include the cost of electrical power, fuel, steam and water. • Property operation and maintenance expenses include the cost of repairing buildings, electrical and mechanical equipment and fixtures, floor coverings, furniture, grounds and landscaping plus the cost of electric bulbs, mechanical supplies and removal of waste matter.
<p>Three levels of profit in this study</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First level is the Departmental Profit/Loss. • Second level is the Gross Operating Profit (sum of department profits less undistributed operating expenses). • Third level is the Earnings before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (Gross Operating Profit less management fees and non-operating income and expenses).

About Horwath HTL Asia Pacific

At Horwath HTL – Asia Pacific (HHTL) is the regional arm of Crowe Global's Hotel, Tourism and Leisure Consulting Group. Since its establishment in 1987, HHTL has been involved with thousands of projects throughout the region in all phases of the property lifecycle for clients ranging from individually held businesses to the world's most prominent hotel companies, developers, lenders, investors and industrial corporations. HHTL currently operates out of offices in Singapore, Hong Kong, Beijing, Shanghai, Jakarta, Kuala Lumpur, Sydney, Mumbai, Tokyo, Auckland and Bangkok.

By combining resources from our offices in key cities throughout the Asia Pacific region, we ensure that clients receive a multi-skilled international perspective for their projects and benefit from our wide-reaching industry contacts. We are also supported by the Horwath HTL database, the largest and most complete hotel and tourism related database in the world. HHTL offers a wide range of services at all stages of the property lifecycle. Grouped under three broad areas, our services include the following:

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- Residual Land Valuation
- Hotel Management Company Selection
- Management Contract Negotiation

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